



NOZOMI
NETWORKS

The **Leading Solution** for **Real-time
Cyber Security** and **Visibility** for
Industrial Control Networks

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Regional Sales Director

Nozomi Networks Today: The Leader in Industrial Cybersecurity



FOUNDED
October 2013



CUSTOMERS
+1,000 Global Installations



DEVICES
+300,000 Monitored



DEPLOYMENTS
In 5 Continents



GLOBAL REACH
Local Support

Industry Awards



Market Drivers



IT/OT Convergence

Interconnectedness of non-homogenous systems, applications and platforms



Corporate Espionage

State-sponsored or independently led IP theft, corporate espionage and sabotage



Resilience & Uptime (direct loss of revenue)

Cyber-born or preventative maintenance issues that result in system failure / downtime



Reputation Risk (indirect loss of revenue)

Degradation of company reputation due to data-loss, system shutdown and safety negligence



Safety (Personnel and Environmental)

Failure of cyber-physical system maintenance and a safety systems (i.e. SIS)



National Security Responsibility

Regulatory and tort responsibility to adhere to regional and vertical standards and practice

Nozomi Networks - Our Mission



**Achieve Complete
Visibility**
into Your OT Network



Rapidly Detect
Vulnerabilities, Threats &
Incidents



Reduce
Troubleshooting &
Remediation Efforts



Successfully Deploy at
Scale in the Largest
Distributed Environments



**Agile Development &
Integrations** with Rapid
New Protocol Support



**Centrally Monitor &
Control** Distributed
Networks

One Solution. Multiple Options to Meet Your Needs.



SCADAguardian
PASSIVE



**SCADAguardian
Advanced**
PASSIVE + ACTIVE



**Central Management
Console**



**OT ThreatFeed
Service**

Nozomi Networks SCADAguardian

SCADAguardian protects your control networks from cyber attacks and operational disruptions by providing unprecedented visibility and rapid detection of threats and process risks – in a completely passive way.



An appliance (physical or virtual) that passively and non-intrusively connects to the industrial network



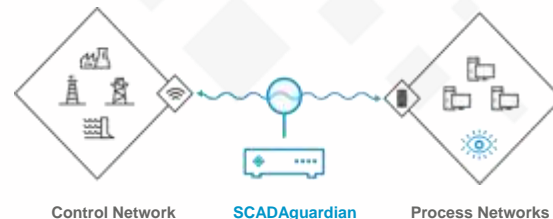
Listens to all traffic within the control and process networks, passively analyzing it at all levels of the OSI stack (L1 to L7)



Uses artificial intelligence and machine learning techniques to create detailed behavior profiles for every device according to the process state to quickly detect critical state conditions



Provides best-in-class network visualization, asset management, ICS anomaly intrusion, vulnerability assessment, as well as dashboards and reporting



Network Visualization and Monitoring

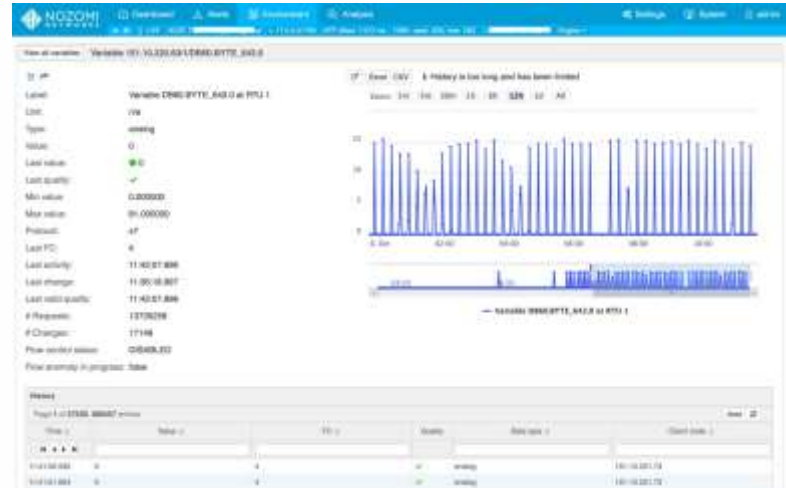


Network Visualization and Monitoring

Go deep in details...



Nodes



Variables

Asset Inventory

Details for 172.21.230.62

Product name: 1756-L818 LOGX0081
Vendor: Rockwell Automation/Allen Bradley
Role: slave
MAC address: 02:00:0e:84:9c:0a

Firmware version: 18.030
Serial number: 00037500
IP: 172.21.230.62

Hardware components

- Part 1
 - Address: 0
 - product_name: 1756-L818 LOGX0081
 - software_version: 18.030
 - serial_number: 00037500
 - vendor: Rockwell Automation/Allen Bradley
 - device_type: Programmable Logic Controller
 - product_code: 54

CVSS v3	Host	Risk	CWE	CWE name	Discovery Date	Missing CVEs
CVE-2012-8940	172.21.230.62	High	119	Integer Overflow or Wraparound within the Bounds of a Memory Buffer	2017-08-15 12:12	ipm-ProdRockwellAutomation.com
CVE-2012-8941	172.21.230.62	Medium	300	Information Exposure	2017-08-15 12:12	ipm-ProdRockwellAutomation.com
CVE-2012-8939	172.21.230.62	High	397	Integer Authentication	2017-08-15 12:12	ipm-ProdRockwellAutomation.com
CVE-2012-8938	172.21.230.62	High	Unspecified	Unspecified	2017-08-15 12:12	ipm-ProdRockwellAutomation.com
CVE-2012-8936	172.21.230.62	High	119	Integer Overflow or Wraparound within the Bounds of a Memory Buffer	2017-08-15 12:12	ipm-ProdRockwellAutomation.com
CVE-2012-8942	172.21.230.62	High	397	Integer Authentication	2017-08-15 12:12	ipm-ProdRockwellAutomation.com
CVE-2012-8938	172.21.230.62	High	119	Integer Overflow or Wraparound within the Bounds of a Memory Buffer	2017-08-15 12:12	ipm-ProdRockwellAutomation.com
CVE-2012-8938	172.21.230.62	High	394	Resource Management Error	2017-08-15 12:12	ipm-ProdRockwellAutomation.com

Product Name
Vendor

Firmware version
of the PLCs

Hardware
Components

Vulnerabilities

Common Discovery: Software Vulnerabilities

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Actions	Type	Vendor	Product	Version	Patch
	Application	OpenBSD	OpenSSH	7.6	*

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CVE	Node	Score	CWE	CWE name	CVE creation date	Discovery date	Matching CPEs	Likelihood
CVE-2014-1692		7.5	119	Improper Restriction of Operations within the Bounds of a Memory Buffer	2014-01-29 06:02:05.000	2018-06-06 01:53:25.603	cpe:/a:openbsd:openssh:7.6	0.8
CVE-2007-2768		7.5	[unclassified]	[unclassified]	2007-05-21 12:30:00.000	2018-06-06 01:53:25.603	cpe:/a:openbsd:openssh:7.6	0.8

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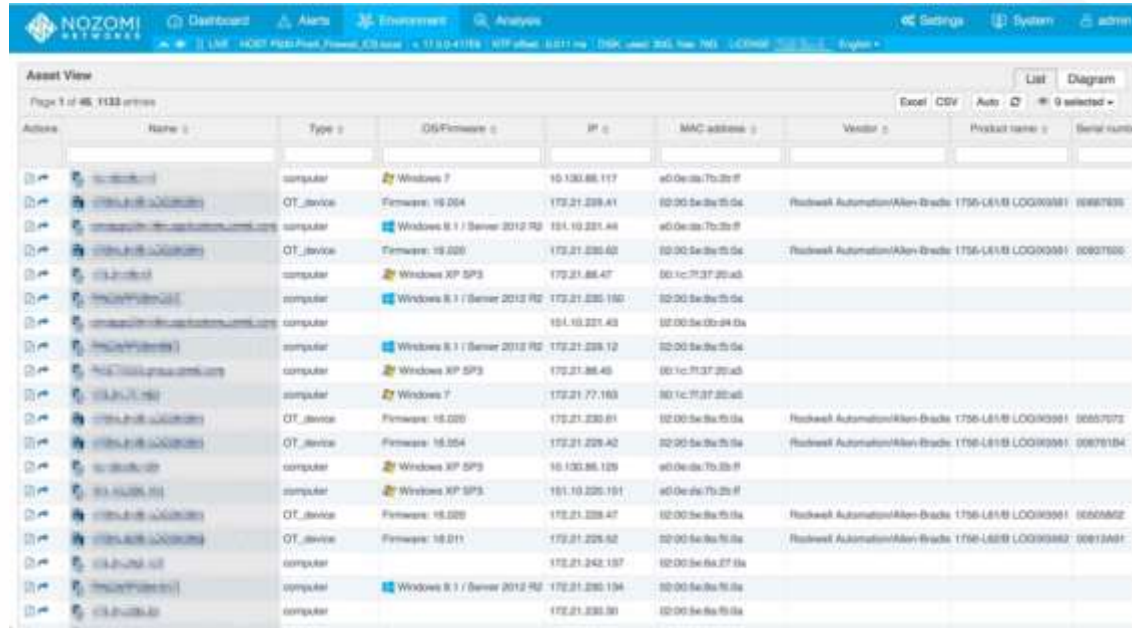
CVE	Node	Score	CWE	CWE name	CVE creation date	Discovery date	Matching CPEs	Likelihood
CVE-2016-7153		5.0	200	Information Exposure	2016-09-06 02:59:01.000	2018-06-06 01:52:56.472	cpe:/a:google:chrome:65.0.3325.209	0.5
CVE-2016-7152		5.0	200	Information Exposure	2016-09-06 02:59:00.000	2018-06-06 01:52:56.471	cpe:/a:google:chrome:65.0.3325.209	0.5
CVE-2015-4000		4.7	310	Cryptographic Issues				
CVE-2015-2808		4.7	310	Cryptographic Issues				
CVE-2013-6647		7.6	416	Use After Free				
CVE-2013-2566		4.7	310	Cryptographic Issues				
CVE-2015-8960		6.8	310	Cryptographic Issues				
CVE-2013-6662		4.7	295	Improper Certificate Validat				
CVE-2012-4930		2.0	310	Cryptographic Issues	2012-09-15 10:55:03.000	2018-06-06 01:52:56.463	cpe:/a:google:chrome:65.0.3325.209	0.5
CVE-2012-4929		2.0	310	Cryptographic Issues	2012-09-15 10:55:03.000	2018-06-06 01:52:56.461	cpe:/a:google:chrome:65.0.3325.209	0.5

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Actions	Type	Vendor	Product	Version
	Application	Google	Chrome	65.0.3325.209

Identifies high risk vulnerabilities open to exploitation

Common Discovery: Multiple OS/Firmware Versions



The screenshot displays the Nozomi Networks Asset View interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Dashboard', 'Alerts', 'Enforcement', and 'Analysis'. The main content area shows a table of assets with the following columns: Name, Type, OS/Firmware, IP, MAC address, Vendor, Product name, and Serial number. The table lists various assets, including computers and OT devices, with their respective OS/Firmware versions and IP addresses.

Name	Type	OS/Firmware	IP	MAC address	Vendor	Product name	Serial number
10.130.86.117	computer	Windows 7	10.130.86.117	e0:0e:da:7b:2b:f1			
172.21.229.41	OT_device	Firmware: 18.054	172.21.229.41	02:00:5a:8a:7b:1a	Rockwell Automation/Allen-Bradley	1756-L61B LOGIX5501	00007639
191.10.225.48	computer	Windows 8.1 / Server 2012 R2	191.10.225.48	e0:0e:da:7b:2b:f1			
172.21.229.42	OT_device	Firmware: 18.020	172.21.229.42	02:00:5a:8a:7b:1a	Rockwell Automation/Allen-Bradley	1756-L61B LOGIX5501	00007600
172.21.86.47	computer	Windows XP SP3	172.21.86.47	00:1c:71:37:20:a3			
172.21.229.180	computer	Windows 8.1 / Server 2012 R2	172.21.229.180	02:00:5a:8a:7b:1a			
191.10.225.43	computer	Windows 8.1 / Server 2012 R2	191.10.225.43	02:00:5a:8a:7b:1a			
172.21.229.12	computer	Windows 8.1 / Server 2012 R2	172.21.229.12	02:00:5a:8a:7b:1a			
172.21.77.163	computer	Windows 7	172.21.77.163	00:1c:71:37:20:a3			
172.21.229.01	OT_device	Firmware: 18.020	172.21.229.01	02:00:5a:8a:7b:1a	Rockwell Automation/Allen-Bradley	1756-L61B LOGIX5501	00007672
172.21.229.42	OT_device	Firmware: 18.054	172.21.229.42	02:00:5a:8a:7b:1a	Rockwell Automation/Allen-Bradley	1756-L61B LOGIX5501	00007614
10.130.86.129	computer	Windows XP SP3	10.130.86.129	e0:0e:da:7b:2b:f1			
191.10.225.191	computer	Windows XP SP3	191.10.225.191	e0:0e:da:7b:2b:f1			
172.21.229.47	OT_device	Firmware: 18.020	172.21.229.47	02:00:5a:8a:7b:1a	Rockwell Automation/Allen-Bradley	1756-L61B LOGIX5501	00006602
172.21.229.52	OT_device	Firmware: 18.011	172.21.229.52	02:00:5a:8a:7b:1a	Rockwell Automation/Allen-Bradley	1756-L61B LOGIX5501	00012691
172.21.242.137	computer	Windows 8.1 / Server 2012 R2	172.21.242.137	02:00:5a:8a:7b:1a			
172.21.229.134	computer	Windows 8.1 / Server 2012 R2	172.21.229.134	02:00:5a:8a:7b:1a			
172.21.229.30	computer	Windows 8.1 / Server 2012 R2	172.21.229.30	02:00:5a:8a:7b:1a			

Identifies opportunities to reduce operational risk by closing vulnerability gaps

Common Discovery: Unknown & Misconfigured Devices

Type ID	Status	Name	Description	Risk	Protocol	Transport protocol
VI:NEW-FUNK	open	New SCADA fui	New function code 5 (Direct Operate)	High	dnp3	tcp
VI:NEW-FUNK	open	New SCADA fui	New function code 0 (Confirm)	High	dnp3	tcp
VI:NEW-FUNK	open	New SCADA fui	New function code 20 (Enable Spontaneous Msg)	High	dnp3	tcp
VI:NEW-NOOI	open	New node app	New tcp/20000 node	High	tcp/20000	tcp
VI:NEW-FUNK	open	New SCADA fui	New function code 129 (Response)	High	dnp3	tcp
VI:NEW-FUNK	open	New SCADA fui	New function code 1 (Read)	High	dnp3	tcp
VI:NEW-FUNK	open	New SCADA fui	New function code 21 (Disable Spontaneous Msg)	High	dnp3	tcp
VI:NEW-PROT	open	New protocol c	Protocol tcp/20000 between .8 and 11 has been confirmed	High	tcp/20000	tcp

Type ID	Status	Name	Description	Risk	Protocol	Transport protocol
00000000	open	Missing variable	An attempt has been made by host 10.112.10.10 to access an unexisting variable(s) on host 10 with function code 3 (Read Holding Registers)	High	modbus	tcp
00000000	open	Missing variable	An attempt has been made by host 10.112.10.10 to access an unexisting variable(s) on host 10 with function code 3 (Read Holding Registers)	High	modbus	tcp

Manage Learning 2.8- 2.11

Delete Learn Save Discard

Links

- 2.8- 8.2.11
- dnp3
 - 0 (Confirm)
 - 1 (Read)
 - 5 (Direct Operate)
 - 20 (Enable Spontaneous Msg)
 - 21 (Disable Spontaneous Msg)
 - 129 (Response)

Identifies device misconfigurations and possible indicators of compromise by threat actors

Common Discovery: Unencrypted / Weak Credentials

Alerts

Page 1 of 1, 14 entries / Filtered by type id == SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK

Actions	Time	ID	Type ID	Status	Name	Description
	2018-06-25 18:13:48.141	4434c541	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	
	2018-06-25 18:12:43.961	c20109ec	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	
	2018-06-25 18:10:06.952	8a10dee20	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	
	2018-06-25 18:07:35.162	4120876c	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	
	2018-06-25 18:06:24.062	7c947e67	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	
	2018-06-25 18:04:33.873	5c8bf137	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	
	2018-06-25 18:03:58.079	0a7ed332	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	
	2018-06-25 18:03:42.888	5d5184d2	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	
	2018-06-25 18:02:05.078	70c0d8ee	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	
	2018-06-25 17:59:00.891	438e05d1	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	
	2018-06-25 17:57:47.184	af2b29cd	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	
	2018-06-25 17:55:55.973	3a47184d	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	
	2018-06-25 17:54:42.079	789c531f	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	
	2018-06-25 17:53:27.864	313c318f	SIGN-PASSWORD/WEAK	Weak pc	Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host 10.10.200.80 with protocol http	

Weak password used

14:37:00.893

[View details](#)

Description
Weak username/password (admin/admin) has been used to access host [redacted] with protocol http

Note:

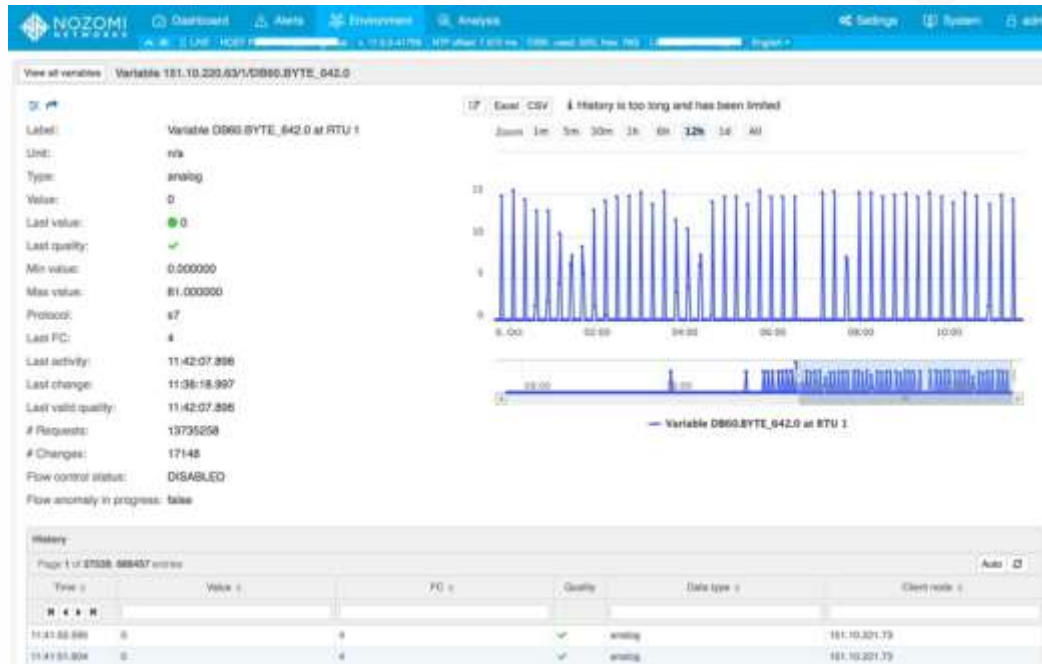
	Src	Dst
IP	[redacted]	[redacted]
MAC	[redacted]	[redacted]
Label	[redacted]	[redacted]
Port	52980	80
Roles	other	web_server
Is security		true
Protocol		http
Transport protocol		tcp

A weak password has been used to access a resource. To safely protect your systems, change passwords of devices and manage them in a secure manner.

[Open details](#)

Detects default and easily guessed credentials, and systems open to compromise by threat actors

Common Discovery: Abnormal Device Behavior



Detects when asset and processes are deviating from normal, and moving toward states that could disrupt operations

Less-Common Discovery: An Infected Network

Suspicious transferring of malware named 'TemplateAttack_DragonFly_2_0' was detected involving resource '\\172.16.0.55\ADMIN\CVcontrolEngineer.docx' after a 'read' operation [rule author: US-CERT Code Analysis Team]	10.0	smb
SMB Server Traffic contains NTLM-Authenticated SMBv1 Session	10.0	smb
Protocol smb between 172.16.0.253 and 172.16.0.55 has been confirmed	7.5	smb
New link with protocol smb between 172.16.0.253 and 172.16.0.55	7.5	smb
New variable value (9999, expected range is [12062, 12151]) for variable 172.16.0.156/100/r45 (r45 at RTU 100)	6.0	modbus
New variable value (9999, expected range is [12062, 12151]) for variable 172.16.0.156/100/r45 (r45 at RTU 100)	6.0	modbus
New function code 6 (Write Single Register)	6.0	modbus
OS-WINDOWS Microsoft Windows SMB remote code execution attempt	10.0	smb
ET EXPLOIT Possible ETERNALBLUE MS17-010 Heap Spray	10.0	smb
Protocol tcp/445 between 172.16.0.55 and 172.16.0.253 has been detected as smb application protocol	7.5	smb
Protocol tcp/445 between 172.16.0.55 and 172.16.0.253 has been confirmed	7.5	tcp/445
New link with protocol tcp/445 between 172.16.0.55 and 172.16.0.253	7.5	tcp/445
New tcp/445 node 172.16.0.55	7.5	tcp/445
IP 172.16.0.156 is duplicated by MACs: 00:0c:29:28:dd:c5, 00:60:78:00:6a:10	7.5	arp
MAC 00:0c:29:28:dd:c5 acts as a man-in-the-middle, his victims are: 172.16.0.156, 172.16.0.253	10.0	-
IP 172.16.0.253 is duplicated by MACs: 00:04:23:e0:04:1e, 00:0c:29:28:dd:c5	7.5	arp

Malware detected
14:36:56.163

Description
Suspicious transferring of malware named 'TemplateAttack_DragonFly_2_0' was detected involving resource '\\172.16.0.55\ADMIN\CVcontrolEngineer.docx' after a 'read' operation [rule author: US-CERT Code Analysis Team]

Note:

	Src	Dest
IP	172.16.0.253	172.16.0.55
MAC	00:04:23:e0:04:1e	00:0c:29:28:dd:c5

Label

Port	1445	445
Roles	other	other
Is security	true	true
Protocol	smb	smb
Transport protocol	tcp	tcp

A potentially malicious payload has been transferred over the network.

[Open Details](#)

Detects known malware and ransomware at all three phases of attack (infection, reconnaissance and lateral movement)

Hybrid ICS Threat Detection

Thanks to Anomaly Detection, all deviations from the baseline can be alerted at different levels

A new communication is detected



NEW INCIDENT

A "rogue" MAC address is identified

A new Modbus connection is detected

A Modbus Reprogram Command is detected



pcap traces of the attack are automatically generated

INCIDENT DETAILS

The Fortinet / Nozomi Networks Capabilities



Real-time passive monitoring guarantees no performance impact and permits visibility at different layers of the Control and Process Networks

**Non-intrusive
Passive
Monitoring**

**In-line
Protection**

In-line separation between IT and OT environments

Deep understanding of all key SCADA protocols, open and proprietary

**Deep SCADA
Understanding**

**Active Traffic
Control**

Proactive filtering of malicious and unauthorized network traffic

Automatically learns ICS behavior and detects suspicious activities

**Behavioral
Analysis**

**Security Policy
Enforcement**

Flexibility to enforce security policies with different degree of granularity



**Turn-key Internal and
Perimeter Visibility**

**Fine Tuning, Control and
Monitoring of the Firewall Ruleset**

**Proactive SCADA
Security**



NOZOMI
NETWORKS

Grazie

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